

**Table 1. Projects supported by Export Development Canada (EDC)**

**Legend:**

⊘ **Symbol indicates information EDC was asked to provide, but refused.**

A Blue font highlights projects which pose considerable environmental, economic or social risks.

Year	Country	Principal Counterparty (Borrower/ Investor/ Financier)	EDC Product	Project Description	Principal Exporter/ Investor	Amount Corporate Account	Amount Canada Account	Points of interest and known environmental problems	Sources Cited
1985	Antigua	LIAT Ltd.	Financing	Five Dash-8 aircraft	De Havilland Aircraft of Canada Ltd.	Cdn\$41,680,000			<i>EDC Today</i> , June 1985.
1985	Bangladesh	⊘	⊘	Feni River Dam	⊘	⊘			<i>Hydro File</i> *; Probe International files.  * Details on hydro dams throughout the list are filed in Probe International's <i>Hydro File</i> , a collection of data and articles on approximately 800 hydro dams around the world.)
1985	Cameroon	La Société Nationale d'Electricité du Cameroun (Sonel)	Financing	Rural electrification project – design, supply and installation of transmission lines and transformer substations	Janin Construction Ltée.	US\$6,200,000			<i>Hydro File</i> *; Probe International files.  * Details on hydro dams throughout the list are filed in Probe International's <i>Hydro File</i> , a collection of data and articles on approximately 800 hydro dams around the world.)
1985	Cameroon	Ministry of Computer Technology and Public Markets	Financing	Installation of a water distribution piping network and construction of water storage	Collavino Incorporated	US\$20,500,000		CIDA providing Cdn\$13,300,000 in financing.	<i>EDC Today</i> , April 1985.
1985	Cameroon	Ministry of Computer	Financing	Water distribution piping	Canron Inc.	US\$2,080,000			Ibid.

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		Technology and Public Markets							
1985	Cameroon	Ministere de l'Eleavage, des Peches et des Industries Animales	Financing	Feasibility and engineering study for a pilot dairy project in Ngaoundere	Ag Systems International Consultants Inc.	US\$305,763		CIDA providing Cdn\$221,200 in financing.	Ibid.
1985	China	⊘	Financing	Shunt reactors, current transformers; circuit breakers	ASEA Inc.; Cegelec Industrie Inc.	US\$4,650,000; US\$3,490,000		Allocation from the \$2 billion line of credit.	<i>EDC Today</i> , February 1985.
1985	Colombia	Carbones del Caribe, S.A.	Financing	Six 75-ton rear haulpak dump trucks	Wabco Equipment, Division of Dresser Canada Inc.	US\$1,930,000			Ibid.
1985	Czechoslovakia	Ceskoslovenska Obchodni Banka A.S.	Line of credit	Goods and services	Various exporters	US\$20,000,000			<i>EDC Today</i> , June 1985.
1985	Ecuador	Direccion Nacional de Construcciones Escolares	Financing	Teaching aid equipment	Lab-Volt Ltd.	US\$10,100,000			<i>EDC Today</i> , February 1985.
1985	France	Credit Lyonnais	Line of credit	Goods and services	Various exporters	US\$10,000,000			Ibid.
1985	German Democratic Republic	Deutsche Aussenhandelsbank Aktiengesellschaft	Line of credit	Goods and services	Various exporters	US\$5,000,000			Ibid.
1985	Hungary	Chemokomplex	Financing	Magnetotelluric geophysical system	Phoenix Geophysics Ltd.	US\$340,000			Ibid.
1985	Hungary	Nikex	Financing	Geophysical system	Geonics Limited	US\$66,980			Ibid.
1985	Israel	Bank Leumi Le-Israael B.M.	Line of credit	Goods and services	Various exporters	US\$4,319,100			Ibid.
1985	Israel	Electronics	Financing	Electronic	Phillips	US\$191,100			<i>EDC Today</i> , June 1985.

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		Corporation		navigation aids	Electronics Ltd.				
1985	Israel	United Mizrahi Bank Ltd.	Line of credit	Goods and services	Various exporters	US\$3,255,330			<i>EDC Today</i> , February 1985.
1985	Malaysia	Ministry of Finance	Line of credit	Goods and services	Various exporters	Cdn\$30,000,000		CIDA financing of Cdn\$9,500,000.	Ibid.
1985	Mexico	Comision Federal de Electricidad	Financing	2380 VAR hour meters for commercial and industrial use	Schlumberger Canada Ltd.	US\$176,931			<i>EDC Today</i> , June 1985
1985	Mexico	Comision Federal de Electricidad	Financing	74 high-voltage line traps	Trench Electric, division of Guthrie Canadian Investments	US\$102,000			Ibid.
1985	Mexico	Moto Diesel Mexicana S.A. (diesel engine plant)	Financing	Purchase and installation of piston dome and skirt line	F. Jos Lamb Company	US\$3,400,000			Ibid.
1985	Morocco	Kingdom of Morocco	Financing	20 equipped ambulances	Tri-Star Industries Ltd.	US\$520,947		CIDA financing of US\$305,953.	<i>EDC Today</i> , February 1985.
1985	New Zealand	N.Z. Forest Products Limited	Financing	Goods and services for the expansion of Kinleith pulp production facility and related sawmill, Penrose wallboard mill	Combustion Engineering Superheater Ltd., H.A. Simons (International) Ltd., Dorr Oliver Canada Limited, Tuflin	Cdn\$17,800,00			<i>EDC Today</i> , June 1985.
1985	Oman	National Bank of Oman	Line of credit	Goods and services	Various exporters	US\$5,000,000			<i>EDC Today</i> , August 1985.
1985	Peru	Ministry of Aeronautics (Peruvian Air Force)	Financing	Eight DHC-6 Twin Otter series 300 aircraft	De Havilland Aircraft of Canada Limited	Cdn\$29,200,000			<i>EDC Today</i> , June 1985.
1985	Romania	Romanian Bank for	Line of	Goods and	Various	US\$10,000,000			<i>EDC Today</i> , August 1985.

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		Foreign Trade	credit	services	exporters				
1985	Saudi Arabia	Al Bank Al Saudi Al Fransi	Line of credit	Goods and services	Various exporters	US\$10,000,000			<i>EDC Today</i> , April 1985.
1985	Soviet Union	Avtopromimport	Financing	50 Husky 8G tracked firefighting vehicles	Foremost Industries Ltd.	Cdn\$30,600,000			<i>EDC Today</i> , February 1985.
1985	Thailand	Electricity Generating Authority of Thailand	Financing	<b>Mae Moh Power Plant</b> – supply of a lignite-fired boiler plant, equipment & services for unit 8	Combustion Engineering Canada Inc.	Cdn\$23,450,000	Cdn\$14,550,000	Project has caused a serious public health disaster. Villagers near the plant suffer chronic respiratory diseases, breathing problems, and skin disorders; livestock regularly fall ill and die; large areas of orchards, vegetable gardens and rice crops wilt from acid rain; streams and waterways are blackened by the emissions as well as by the run-off from the coal mining operations. One of the largest point-sources of poisonous sulphur gas in South East Asia.	Department of External Affairs, “EDC Loan Supports Sale of Canadian Boilers to Thailand,” (News Release), December 3, 1985.  <i>Modern Power and Engineering</i> , Toronto, 1979; ( <i>Hydro File</i> )*; Probe International files.  * Details on hydro dams throughout the list are filed in Probe International’s <i>Hydro File</i> , a collection of data and articles on approximately 800 hydro dams around the world.
1985	U.S.A.	LCI Communications Inc.	Financing	Fibre optic cable	Pirelli Cables Inc.	Cdn\$19,400,000			<i>EDC Today</i> , February 1985.
1985	Western Samoa	Samoa Forest Products Limited	Financing	Sawmill equipment and related services	Canadian Commercial Corporation	Cdn\$900,000			<i>EDC Today</i> , April 1985.
1986	Colombia	Empresa de Energia Electrica de Bogota	Financing	<b>Guavio Hydroelectric Dam</b> – supply of generators, ancillary equipment, bridge cranes and services for Phase	Canadian General Electric	Up to Cdn\$34,000,000		Co-financed by CIDA, Cdn\$8,500,000 non-repayable. Delays due to collapsing tunnels and other technical problems, and landowners who refused to evacuate their homes to make way for the dam led to huge cost overruns for Colombians.	EDC, “EDC to Support Sale to Colombia by C.G.E.,” (News Release), January 6, 1986; October 12, 1990, written correspondence from Carole Payne, Information Officer for Americas desk at CIDA, to Probe International; Probe International files.

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1987	Argentina-Paraguay border	Entidad Binacional Yacyretá	Financing	Yacyretá Dam – sale of four turbines and related services	Canadian General Electric		US\$86,400,000	Flooding, pollution and contamination of drinking and ground water. Crops, fish stocks, human health have been adversely affected. Dubbed “monument to corruption,” by Argentinean President Menem.	EDC, “Canadian General Electric Co. Ltd. to Sell to Argentina with Financing Support for the Buyer from Export Development Corporation,” (News Release), January 29, 1987; <i>Reckless Lending: How Canada’s Export Development Corporation Puts People and the Environment at Risk</i> , March 2000, by the NGO Working Group on the EDC, part of the Halifax Initiative; Probe International files.
1987	Mexico	Petroleos Mexicanos (PEMEX)	Financing	Purchase of components for rotary screw pumps	Dresser Canada Inc.	US\$188,405		PEMEX is the state agency responsible for the exploration, development and marketing of Mexico’s hydrocarbon resources.	EDC News Release, September 10, 1987.
1987	Thailand	Electricity Generating Authority of Thailand	Financing	Mae Moh Power Plant – supply of a lignite-fired boiler plant, equipment & services for unit 9	Combustion Engineering Canada Inc.	Up to US\$42,100,000 (less Canada Account financing)	Cdn\$14,900,000	Project has caused a serious public health disaster. Villagers near the plant suffer chronic respiratory diseases, breathing problems, and skin disorders; livestock regularly fall ill and die; large areas of orchards, vegetable gardens and rice crops wilt from acid rain; streams and waterways are blackened by the emissions as well as by the run-off from the coal mining operations. One of the largest point-sources of poisonous sulphur gas in South East Asia.	Minister for International Trade, “Combustion Engineering Canada Inc. Sells to Thailand with Financing Support for the Buyer from Export Development Corporation,” (News Release), April 14, 1987.  <i>Modern Power and Engineering</i> , Toronto, 1979; ( <i>Hydro File</i> )*; Probe International files.  * Details on hydro dams throughout the list are filed in Probe International’s <i>Hydro File</i> , a collection of data and articles on approximately 800 hydro dams around the world.
1987/88	Papua New Guinea	⊘	Foreign investment	Misima Mine Project	Placer Dome Inc.	⊘		Tailings from the mine are dumped into the ocean. The PNG Government has	“Insurance for Misima,” <i>Mining Journal</i> , London, February 26, 1988;

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⊘			insurance					criticized the environmental management at the mine and noted that, “soft wastes pollute the sea for nine kilometers along the coast.” Fish and drinking water have also been affected.	“La Coipa’s EDC investment insurance,” <i>Trade Finance &amp; Banker International</i> , September, 1990; “Mining in the South Pacific – On the other side of the forests.” [Online]. Available: <a href="http://www.hydra.org.au/mpi/docs/niart.html">http://www.hydra.org.au/mpi/docs/niart.html</a> .
1988	China	Bank of China	Line of credit	Goods and services	Various exporters	Cdn\$2 billion			EDC, “Government renews \$2 billion line of credit with China to support Canadian exporters in target market”, (News Release), October 27, 1988.
1988	China	China National Chemical Construction Corporation	Financing	Chemical plant in Jiujiang	SNC Services Ltd.	US\$13,800,000			EDC, “SNC to build chemical plant in China, Canada supplies financing for buyer”, (News Release), December 12, 1988.
1988	Thailand	Electricity Generating Authority of Thailand	Financing	Mae Moh Power Plant – supply of a lignite-fired steam boiler plant, equipment & services for unit II	Combustion Engineering Canada Inc.	Up to US\$34,860,000		Project has caused a serious public health disaster. Villagers near the plant suffer chronic respiratory diseases, breathing problems, and skin disorders; livestock regularly fall ill and die; large areas of orchards, vegetable gardens and rice crops wilt from acid rain; streams and waterways are blackened by the emissions as well as by the run-off from the coal mining operations. One of the largest point-sources of poisonous sulphur gas in South East Asia.	EDC, “Sale by Combustion Engineering into Thailand Supported by Federal Export Agency,” (News Release), December 13, 1988.  <i>Modern Power and Engineering</i> , Toronto, 1979; ( <i>Hydro File</i> )*; Probe International files.  * Details on hydro dams throughout the list are filed in Probe International’s <i>Hydro File</i> , a collection of data and articles on approximately 800 hydro dams around the world.
1988/89	Algeria	Banque Algérienne de Développement	Financing	Sale of 10 mainline locomotives	General Motors of Canada Ltd.		Cdn\$10,040,000		<i>Report on the Accounts Administered for the Government of Canada by the Export Development Corporation Covering Fiscal Years 1988-89 and 1989-90</i> , by

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									External Affairs and International Trade Canada.
1988/89	China	Bank of China	Financing	Supply of goods and services for construction of chemical plant in Jhejiang province	Dow Chemical Canada Inc.		Cdn\$5,278,000		Ibid.
1988/89	China	Bank of China	Financing	Sale of aluminum oxide furnace system	Whiting Equipment Canada Inc.		Cdn\$1,005,000		Ibid.
1988/89	China	Bank of China	Financing	Grinding wheel equipment	G and B Automated Equipment Ltd.		Cdn\$960,000		Ibid.
1988/89	China	Bank of China	Financing	One linear low density polyethylene plant	The Lummus Co. of Canada Ltd.		Cdn\$17,288,000		Ibid.
1988/89	China	Bank of China	Financing	Sale of aluminum oxide furnace to second grinding wheel factory of China	Whiting Equipment Canada Inc.		Cdn\$993,000		Ibid.
1988/89	China	Bank of China	Financing	Fushun ethylene plant project	The Lummus Co. of Canada Ltd.		Cdn\$32,100,000		Ibid.
1988/89	China	Bank of China	Financing	Supply of digital microwave and fiber optic communication system	Canadian Communications International		Cdn\$600,000		Ibid.
1988/89	China	Bank of China	Financing	Equipment and services for sawmill	347060 British Columbia Ltd.	US\$4,000,000			EDC, "China buys sawmill technology, EDC approves financing to buyer", (News Release).
1988/89	China	China National Chemical Construction	Financing	Chemical equipment and services	Dow Chemical Canada Inc.	US\$15,200,000		Chemical plant in Ningbo, Zhejiang province.	EDC, "DOW Chemical to supply Chinese plant, export sale financed by EDC", (News Release).

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		Company						The plant will use the Dow technology to produce propylene oxide, propylene glycol, and polyol which are used in the manufacture of flexible foams and solvents.	
1988/89	Egypt	National Organization for Egyptian Railways	Financing	Steel rails	Sydney Steel Corp.		Cdn\$46,590,000		<i>Report on the Accounts Administered for the Government of Canada by the Export Development Corporation Covering Fiscal Years 1988-89 and 1989-90, by External Affairs and International Trade Canada.</i>
1988/89	India	Coal India	Financing	Rajmahal Open Cast Coal Mine – expansion and supply of goods and services	Canadian Commercial Corporation		Cdn\$46,480,000	The Canadian Commercial Corporation (CCC) is an export sales agency, wholly owned by the Government of Canada. CCC helps Canadian exporters win sales, on improved terms, in government and private-sector markets around the world. As described on its Web site, “Using its governmental status to sign export sales contracts on behalf of Canadian exporters, the Corporation puts the power of Canada behind an export sale, guaranteeing its full and satisfactory completion. CCC's customized export sales and contracting services help exporters, particularly small and medium-sized companies, access opportunities and win business on better terms. CCC...specializes in sales to foreign governments and international organizations...In essence, the Canadian Commercial Corporation wraps projects in the Canadian flag, making them more credible and saleable in export markets.	Ibid.; Canadian Commercial Corporation's Web site. [Online]. Available: <a href="http://66.38.190.203/english/abo_aboutCC.cfm">http://66.38.190.203/english/abo_aboutCC.cfm</a> .



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								CCC's involvement improves [the company's] standing with [its] customer.... CCC gives...customers the comfort of the Canadian Government's guarantee....”	
1988/89	India	Indian Airlines	Financing	Supply of 1 A-320 full flight simulator and 1 A-320 fixed flight simulator	CAE Electronics Ltd.		Cdn\$5,292,000		Ibid.
1988/89	Jamaica	Jamaica Telephone Co. Ltd.	Financing	Multiplex digital switching and optical transmission equipment and DMS-250/EOPS extension	Northern Telecom Canada Ltd.		Cdn\$3,906,000		Ibid.
1988/89	Jamaica	Jamaica Telephone Co. Ltd.	Financing	Digital multiplex switching and fiber optical transmission equipment and related engineering and installation service	Northern Telecom Canada Ltd.		Cdn\$26,875,000		Ibid.
1988/89	Morocco	ONPT	Financing	Supply of goods and services for telecommunication project	Bell Canada International Inc.		Cdn\$212,300,000		Ibid.
1989	Alaska, USA	Nabors Alaska Drilling, Inc.	Financing	Purchase of a mobile well service rig	Dreco Energy Services Ltd.	US\$7,820,000		Nabors will buy a self-propelled well service rig adapted to the severe cold weather conditions existing in Prudhoe	EDC, “EDC supports sale of drilling equipment to USA by Alberta company”, (News Release), October 5, 1989.

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								<p>Bay, Alaska.</p> <p>Dreco Energy Services Ltd. designs, manufactures, markets, and rents drilling equipment, machinery, and tools used in the drilling and servicing of oil and gas wells.</p>	
1989	Algeria	Enterprise Nationale pour la recherche, le transport, la transformation et la commercialization des hydrocarbures de Algeria	Financing	Supply equipment and services for oil well cleanout operations	Air Drilling Services	Cdn\$1,450,000		Air Drilling Services is a service company that provides specialized high pressure drilling equipment and technical services both on a national and international basis.	EDC, "Calgary oilfield services company supported by EDC for Algeria sale", (News Release), December 12, 1989.
1989	Algeria	Societe Algerienne de Cimentation (ALCIM)	Financing	Oil field equipment	Nowsco Well Service Ltd.	Cdn\$2,000,000		<p>Nowsco to provide oil and gas well cementation and acidification equipment to ALCIM for oil field operations in Algeria.</p> <p>EDC is providing financing under the terms of a Line of Credit with Banque Algerienne de Developpment (BAD), which in turn will lend the funds to ALCIM.</p>	EDC, "Western firm wins Algerian oil contract, buyer relies on financing from EDC", (News Release), August 17, 1989.
1989	Angola	Empresa Nacional de Aguas Subterraneas Hidromida U.E.E.	Financing	<p>Purchase of water drilling equipment</p> <p>Diesel distribution and seawater lift pumps</p>	Ingersoll-Rand Canada Inc.	Cdn\$2,463,450		<p>Empresa Nacional de Aguas Subterraneas Hidromida is a state-owned company responsible for providing drinking water in rural Angola.</p> <p>The seawater lift pumps will be delivered to a consortium of oil companies developing the Takula oil field off the coast of Angola.</p>	EDC, " EDC supports two sales by Ingersoll-Rand to Angola", (News Release), September 19, 1989.

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1989	Angola	Empresa Nacional de Telecomunicacoes (ENATEL)	Financing	Purchase and installation of microwave transmission system	Harris Farinon Canada Inc.	US\$2,700,00		Harrison Farinon will supply the microwave transmission system to provide communication links to local communities and oil companies operating in the Cabinda area.	EDC, "EDC supports sale of microwave transmission system to Angola", (News Release), December 12, 1989.
1989	Barbados	Barbados National Bank	Line of credit	Goods and services	Various exporters	US\$5,000,000			EDC, "New EDC \$5,000,000 (US) line of credit with Barbados", (News Release), August 4, 1989.
1989	Brazil	Papele de Imprensa S.A.	Financing	Purchase of process control equipment	Devron-Hercules Inc.	US\$614,307		The transaction includes the sale of one auto slice system, one calcoil system, one hydro-profiler system and spare parts.  The financing is being provided under a US\$3 million line of credit agreement between EDC and the Banco Royal do Canada.	EDC, "B.C. enterprise get EDC support for sale in Brazil", (News Release), October 26, 1989.
1989	Bulgaria	Bulgarian Foreign Trade Bank	Line of credit	Goods and services	Various exporters	Cdn\$15,000,000			EDC, "EDC renews \$15 million line of credit with Bulgaria", (News Release), December 14, 1989.
1989	Cameroon	Republic of Cameroon	Financing	Purchase of two helicopters	Bell Helicopter Textron	US\$2,130,000			EDC, "Cameroon purchase of two Bell helicopters backed by EDC", (News Release), November 24, 1989.
1989	Chile	Celulosa Arauco y Constitucion S.A.	Financing	Pulp mill – construction services	H.A. Simons Ltd.	US\$60,000,000		This project (Arauco II) is for the production of fully bleached kraft pulp.  Financing is shared between EDC, International Finance Corporation, export credit agency of Finland and various commercial banks.	EDC, "B.C. Company Repeats Success in Chile, EDC Will Finance Second Pulp Mill Project for up to \$92 Million (US)," (News Release), February 5, 1990.  EDC, " EDC Finances up to 59.5 million (US) for sales by Canadian equipment suppliers to Chile", (News Release), August 28, 1989.
1989	Chile	Corporacion Nacional del Cobre	Line of Credit			US\$19,500,000		Corporacion Nacional del Cobre de Chile is the world's largest producer of	EDC, "EDC signs \$5 million US line of credit with Chilean bank", (News

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		de Chile						copper.  EDC also has in place another line of credit in Chile which is available for Canadian exporters in the mining equipment and services industries.	Release), August 14, 1989.
1989	China	Bank of China	Financing	Gehe Yan Dam – construction of turbines and generating equipment	7 companies headed by MIL Group Inc. and Asea Brown Boveri Canada Inc.		Cdn\$130,000,000	Approved a month after the Tiananmen Square massacre in June 1989, despite the Canadian government’s denouncement of action taken by People’s Liberation Army. No press announcement of transaction.	“PM’s office reportedly kept loan to Beijing under wraps,” by Clyde Graham, <i>The Toronto Star</i> , Toronto, September 12, 1989; Probe International files.  “Govt. quietly approved huge China loan, <i>The Ottawa Citizen</i> , September 12, 1989.
1989	China	China National Chemical	Financing	Chemical Plant	Fluor Daniel Canada	Cdn\$28,300,000			“Canada to lend \$28 million to China for chemical Plant”, by Madeleine Drohan, <i>The Globe and Mail</i> , December 29, 1989.
1989	Colombia	Banco Cafetero of Bogota	Financing	Guavio Hydro Test Facility – supply of motor, drive, spare parts and installation services	General Electric Canada Inc.	Cdn\$751,366			EDC, “General Electric Sale to Colombia Supported by EDC Line of Credit,” (News Release), October 3, 1989.
1989	Colombia	Carbones de Colombia S.A. (CARBOCOL)	Financing	Supply of goods and services	5 Canadian exporters: VME Equipment of Canada, Boliden Allis Canada Inc., Barer Engineering Co, Canadian RGL Electronics, Goodyear Canada Inc.	US\$3,063,292		VME Equipment of Canada Ltd. will sell 9 Michigan wheel dozers valued at US\$3,063,292 to be used in the development of the El Cerrejon Norte coal mining project.  Boliden Allis Canada Inc. is supplying parts for the coal handling system and a stacker reclaimer. Goodyear Canada will supply conveyor belts. Barer Engineering Co. will supply	EDC, “Sales to coal mining sector of Colombia supported by EDC loans to the buyer”, (News Release), March 7, 1990.  EDC, “ EDC provides \$3.5 million to support five exporters in Colombia”, (News Release), August 28, 1989.

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								<p>optical scales and dynamic brake resistors.</p> <p>The various goods and services provided by the Canadian exporters have all been financed under a US\$45,000,000 project loan agreement signed in 1987 between EDC and CARBOCOL.</p>	
1989	Colombia	Papeles Nacionales S.A.	Financing	Purchase of de-inking and bleaching equipment	Dick Engineering Inc.	US\$4,165,000		Dick Engineering will provide its expertise for the construction of a de-inking pulp mill in Cartago, Colombia. Once operational, the plant will treat waste paper for use in making tissue.	EDC, "EDC supports sale to Colombia", (News Release), September 21, 1989.
1989	India	Coal India Ltd.	Financing	Rajmahal Open Cast Coal Mine – equipment and services to increase output	Canadian Commercial Corporation with Met-Chem Canada Inc.	Cdn\$166,000,000		The Canadian Commercial Corporation (CCC) is an export sales agency, wholly owned by the Government of Canada. CCC helps Canadian exporters win sales, on improved terms, in government and private-sector markets around the world. As described on its Web site, "Using its governmental status to sign export sales contracts on behalf of Canadian exporters, the Corporation puts the power of Canada behind an export sale, guaranteeing its full and satisfactory completion. CCC's customized export sales and contracting services help exporters, particularly small and medium-sized companies, access opportunities and win business on better terms. CCC...specializes in sales to foreign governments and international organizations....In	EDC, "Indian Coal Project to use Canadian Expertise," (News Release), January 16, 1989.

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								essence, the Canadian Commercial Corporation wraps projects in the Canadian flag, making them more credible and saleable in export markets. CCC's involvement improves [the company's] standing with [its] customer.... CCC gives...customers the comfort of the Canadian Government's guarantee....”	
1989	India	Oil and Natural Gas Commission of India (ONGC)	Financing	Purchase of fireflood ignition equipment and services	Petro-Therm Limited	Cdn\$377,276		<p>CIDA will also provide a parallel financing of \$231,233.</p> <p>Both amounts represent an allocation made under the Oil and Gas Financing Facility established jointly by EDC and CIDA to provide financing to Indian buyer from the oil and gas sector.</p> <p>Petro-Therm will supply a specialized equipment package and services which will be used for the enhancement of oil recovery in the Balol and Lanwa fields of India.</p> <p>Fireflood consists of injecting air into a well in order to provoke combustion within the reservoir which facilitates the pumping of oil at the surface.</p>	EDC, “EDC supports sale by Petro-Therm to India”, (News Release), September 7, 1989.
1989	India	Oil and Natural Gas Commission of India (ONGC)	Financing	Purchase of three mobile oil drilling rigs	Cardwell Manufacturing Co. Limited	Cdn\$5,623,000		<p>The transaction has been financed under the oil and gas financing facility established jointly by EDC (\$123 million) and CIDA (\$75 million).</p> <p>CIDA will also provide a \$3,446,000 grant to finance the sale by Cardwell to</p>	EDC, “EDC will finance sale of mobile oil drilling rigs to India”, (News Release), October 3, 1989.

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								ONGC.	
1989	Mexico	Celulosa Avicola de Tepatitlan	Financing	Purchase of pulp molding plant	Emery International Developments Ltd.	US\$3,432,000		<p>With the purchase of this plant, Celulosa will be able to produce 100 million trays per year.</p> <p>EDC will also lend up to US\$481,285 to Robertson Mexicana (ROMSA) to purchase roll forming equipment from Metform International Ltd.</p> <p>ROMSA is involved in the transformation of steel in coil form into profiles suitable for the construction of commercial and industrial structures.</p>	EDC, "EDC helps Mexican egg producers buy Canadian-made manufacturing equipment", (News Release), October 27, 1989.
1989	Mexico	Cuvac, S.A. de C.V.	Financing	Purchase of injection molding machines for plastic and steel	Top Grade Machining Ltd.	US\$242,845		Cuvac is a manufacturer of plastic containers.	EDC, "EDC supports sale of machinery to Mexico by Mississauga enterprise", (News Release), November 27, 1989.
1989	Mexico	Endasa S.A.	Financing	139 hopper cars (rail cars)	General Electric Rail Car Services Canada Ltd.	Cdn\$1,040,000			EDC, "Sale of 139 hopper cars to Mexico supported by EDC", (News Release), August 30, 1989.
1989	Mexico	Monterrey Metro System	Financing	Purchase of steel rails	Algoma Steel Corp	US\$2,400,000		EDC financing for this transaction is being provided in the form of a loan to Banco Nacional de Mexico (Banamex) under a line of credit between Banamex and EDC.	EDC, "Mexican Metro system buy Algoma steel with EDC financing", (News Release), May 16, 1989.
1989	Mexico	Petroleos Mexicanos (PEMEX)	Line of Credit	For purchase of telecommunication equipment	Microtel Ltd.	Cdn\$2,200,000		<p>PEMEX purchased the telecommunications equipment for data acquisition and control of its pipeline system.</p> <p>PEMEX (state owned) explores, develops, distributes and markets the hydrocarbon resources of Mexico. This is the third purchase from Microtel</p>	EDC, "PEMEX purchase from Microtel financed under EDC Line of Credit", (News Release), August 30, 1989.

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								Ltd., which has been financed under the US\$10 million credit facility originally established by EDC in 1985 and renewed in 1987 to support the sale of various Canadian goods and services to PEMEX.	
1989	Mexico		Line of credit	For the purchase of Canadian goods and services	Various	US\$70,000,000		<p>The agreement establishes one new line of credit and renews four others designed to finance Canadian exports to Mexican buyers – Banco Nacional de Comercio Exterior (US\$15 million) Comision Federal de Electricidad (US\$15 million) Nacionales Finaciera (US\$15 million) Petroleos Mexicanos (US\$10 million).</p> <p>Since the beginning of 1989, loans valued at more that US\$28 million have been approved under EDC lines of credit for Mexican buyers of Canadian exports such as telecommunications equipment, drilling rigs and various types of mechanical and electrical equipment.</p>	EDC, “EDC ratifies agreements worth \$70 million (U.S.) in credit to Mexico”, (News Release), December 27, 1989.
1989	Morocco	L’Office National de l’Electricite	Financing	1300 metric tonnes of aluminum cable conductor	Cables Reynolds	Cdn\$2,830,000		The financing provided by EDC is a commercial loan to the buyer which is guaranteed by the kingdom of Morocco.	EDC, “Export sale of cable supported by EDC financing to Morocco”, (News Release), August 17, 1989.
1989	Netherlands	Fokker Aircraft B.V.	Financing	PW135 aircraft engines	Pratt & Whitney Canada Inc.	US\$61,000,000			EDC, “EDC supports sale to Dutch manufacturer by providing \$61 million in financing”, (News Release), October 26, 1989.
1989	Philippines	Republic of Philippines	Line of credit	Goods and services	Various exporters	Cdn\$27,100,000			EDC, “First EDC credit facility established in Philippines”, (News



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									Release), November 7, 1989.
1989	Tunisia	Ministry of Planning	Line of credit	Goods and services	Various exporters	US\$54,730,000			EDC, "EDC renews line of credit with Tunisia", (News Release), October 5, 1989.
1989	United States of America	Continental Airlines	Financing	Spare aircraft engines	Pratt & Whitney Canada Inc.	US\$5,360,000			EDC, "Continental airlines buys engines in Canada, EDC supports deal with \$5.36 (US) loan", (News Release), September 14, 1989.
1989	Venezuela	Industrias Metalurgicas Van Dam C.A.	Financing	Vehicle transmissions, final drives	Tecmotiv Inc.	US\$15,350,000		The buyer, under contract with the Government of Venezuela, will use the transmissions, drives and spare parts to overhaul and recondition 81 tanks and four tank retrievers belonging to the Ministry of Defense.	EDC, "EDC supports Tecmotiv sale of transmissions to Venezuela", (News Release), September 18, 1989.
1989	Venezuela	Ministry of the Environment and Renewable Natural Resources	Financing	Yacambu-Quibor water diversion project	Lavalin International Inc.	US\$31,900,000		The Yacambu-Quibor water diversion project will create irrigation for agriculture and provide water supply for industry in the west-central region of Venezuela.  The project involves the construction of a 24 km tunnel, reservoirs and spillways to carry water from the Yacambu River Basin to the Quibor valley. The project will irrigate an agricultural area of about 22, 000 hectares and supply water to the one million inhabitants of the city of Barquisimeto.	EDC, "EDC lends up to \$31.9 million (US) for water supply and irrigation project in Venezuela", (News Release), December 1, 1989.
1989	Yugoslavia	JAT (Yugoslav airline)	Financing	PW124B aircraft engines	Pratt & Whitney Canada Inc.	US\$1,500,000		EDC has recently supported other aircraft engine sale by the Canadian manufacturer to countries as diverse as Mexico, Brazil, and the Netherlands.	EDC, "EDC supports sale by Pratt & Whitney to JAT", (News Release), September 14, 1989.
1989/90	Algeria	Banque Algérienne de Développement	Financing	Phase one of engineering	SNC/Met-Chem/Lavalin		Cdn\$819,000		External Affairs and International Trade Canada, op. cit.

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				services of coordination for Jijel complex					
1989/90	China	Bank of China	Financing	Sales of SPC switching systems, Hebei province	Northern Telecom Canada Ltd.		Cdn\$8,569,000		Ibid.
1989/90	China	Bank of China	Financing	Equipment and related services for the Fanyu sawmill project	347060 British Colombia Ltd.		Cdn\$1,440,000		Ibid.
1989/90	China	Bank of China	Financing	Sale of SPC switching systems, Jiangxi province	Northern Telecom Canada Ltd.		Cdn\$3,435,000		Ibid.
1989/90	China	Bank of China	Financing	Sale of SPC switching systems, Shaanxi province	Northern Telecom Canada Ltd.		Cdn\$4,849,000		Ibid.
1989/90	China	Bank of China	Financing	Sale of SPC switching systems, Henan Province	Northern Telecom Canada Ltd.		Cdn\$9,192,000		Ibid.
1989/90	China	Bank of China	Financing	Sale of equipment and services for construction of Caprolactam Plant	Klockner Stadler Hurter Ltd.		Cdn\$18,778,000		Ibid.
1989/90	China	Bank of China	Financing	Sale of SPC switching systems, Yunna province	Northern Telecom Canada Ltd.		Cdn\$4,651,000		Ibid.
1989/90	China	Bank of China	Financing	Sale of telephone cable	Phillips Cables		Cdn\$1,443,000		Ibid.
1989/90	China	Bank of China	Financing	Sale of process equipment and	Cambrian Engineering		Cdn\$664,000		Ibid.

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				related services to assist with modernization of an edible oil refinery	Group				
1989/90	China	Bank of China	Financing	Gehe Yan Hydroelectric Project – supply of two cable cranes	PHB Weserhutte Inc.		Cdn\$1,512,000	Approved after the Tiananmen Square massacre in June 1989, despite the Canadian government's denouncement of action taken by People's Liberation Army. No press announcement of transaction.	Ibid.
1989/90	China	Bank of China	Financing	Gehe Yan Hydroelectric Project – supply of substation equipment	Various exporters		Cdn\$11,878,000	Ibid.	Ibid.
1989/90	China	Bank of China	Financing	Gehe Yan Hydroelectric Project – supply of lumber	Fountainhead Enterprises Corp.		Cdn\$2,325,000	Ibid.	Ibid.
1989/90	China	Bank of China	Financing	Sale of telephone cable associated with NTCL transaction in Shaanxi province	Canada Wire and Cable Ltd.		Cdn\$681,000		Ibid.
1989/90	China	Bank of China	Financing	Hydroelectric turbines/generators and related services	Various exporters		Cdn\$25,532,000		Ibid.
1989/90	China	Bank of China	Financing	Sale of goods and services for construction of Jiujiang chemical plant	SNC Services Ltd.		Cdn\$4,912,000		Ibid.
1989/	China	Bank of China	Financing	Ethylene oxide	Fluor Daniel		Cdn\$11,171,000		Ibid.

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90				project, Jilin province	Canada Inc.		0		
1989/90	Egypt		Financing	Metro Extension SapTia/Shoubrah El-Kheima Project	Canada Wire and Cable Ltd.		Cdn\$22,446,000		Ibid.
1989/90	Indonesia		Financing	Sale of a Sarsat Lut and beacon satellite system	Canadian Astronautics Ltd.		Cdn\$6,729,000		Ibid.
1989/90	Jamaica	Jamaica Telephone Co Ltd.	Financing	Telecommunications equipment and services to help upgrade and develop telephone system	Northern Telecom Canada Ltd.		Cdn\$45,600,000		Ibid.
1989/90	Morocco	Compagnie Nationale Royal Air Maroc	Financing	Design and construction of engine test facility	Canadian Commercial Corporation		Cdn\$15,211,000	The Canadian Commercial Corporation (CCC) is an export sales agency, wholly owned by the Government of Canada. CCC helps Canadian exporters win sales, on improved terms, in government and private-sector markets around the world. As described on its Web site, "Using its governmental status to sign export sales contracts on behalf of Canadian exporters, the Corporation puts the power of Canada behind an export sale, guaranteeing its full and satisfactory completion. CCC's customized export sales and contracting services help exporters, particularly small and medium-sized companies, access opportunities and win business on better terms. CCC...specializes in sales to foreign governments and international organizations...In essence, the Canadian Commercial	Ibid.

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								Corporation wraps projects in the Canadian flag, making them more credible and saleable in export markets. CCC's involvement improves [the company's] standing with [its] customer.... CCC gives...customers the comfort of the Canadian Government's guarantee...."	
1989/90	Rwanda		Financing	Sale and installation of medium tension lines 15/30 KV	Almax International Inc.		Cdn\$7,400,000		Ibid.
1989/90	Thailand	Panjapol Pulp Industry Co.Ltd.	Financing	<a href="#">Panjapol Pulp Mill</a> – sale of equipment and related services for construction	Klockner Stadler Hurter Ltd.		Cdn\$24,800,000	Project threatened to convert natural forests and farmland to eucalyptus plantations for pulp. Thai peasants hate eucalyptus because it dries up natural springs and destroys fragile tropical soils. Thai business press said, "Financial experts expressed amazement at the group's successful efforts to clinch the favourable package deal."	Ibid.; <i>Patronage Canada</i> , Submission to the Export Development Act Review, December 21, 1998, by Patricia Adams, Executive Director, Probe International.